## General Informatics - Sample Test Questions

1) Given the sequence of bits: 1111010111111.01111 specify his equivalent in Octal: a) 13232.360 ; b) 17277.360 ; c) 03231.23 ; d) 75663.27 ; e) none of
2) Which of the following are alternative definitions for information: a) data that have been processed for a purpose; b) a series of facts obtained by observation and research and recorded; c) data that have been processed so that they are meaningful; d) a and b ; e) a and c ;
3) The logical function $f(x, y)=\bar{x} \cdot(x+\bar{y})+x \cdot \bar{y}$ is equivalent to:
a) $y$; b) $x \cdot y$; c) $\bar{y}$;d) 1 ; e) none of these
4) The following code structure:

## Function fx(x As String, y As String) As String Returns:

## $\mathrm{fx}=\mathrm{y}$

If $x>=y$ The $f x=x$
End Function
a) the max value from $x$ and $y$ if $x$ and $y$ are numbers;
b) the min value from $x$ and $y$ if $x$ and y are double;
c) the max value from $x$ and $y$ if $x$ and $y$ are of any comparable datatype;
d) the $\min$ value from $x$ and $y$ if $x$ and $y$ are of any comparable datatype;
e) the max value from $x$ and $y$ if $x$ and $y$ are long;
5) Given the arithmetic expression $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y})=\frac{x^{2}+2 x y+3 y}{2 x^{3}}$ and considering the rules of evaluation of expressions which of the following expression is a valid algorithmic representation:
a) $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y})=\left(x^{\wedge} 2+2^{*} x^{*} y+3^{*} y\right) / 2^{*} x^{\wedge} 3$;
b) $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y})=\left(x^{\wedge} 2+2^{*} x^{*} y+3^{*} y\right) /\left(2^{*} x^{\wedge} 3\right)$; c$)$ $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y})=\left(\left(x^{\wedge} 2+2^{*} x^{*} y+3^{*} y\right) / 2^{*} x^{\wedge} 3\right)$; d) a and $\left.\mathrm{c} ; \mathrm{e}\right) \mathrm{b}$ and c
6) Build the truth table and the expression of the logical function modeled by the following digital circuitry. Apply the fundamentals theorems of Boolean algebra and simplify the expression.


| Input |  |  | Output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{y}$ | $\mathbf{z}$ |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

7) Find out the mathematic formula modeled by the following code sequence: Function fx(n As Integer) As Double If $\mathrm{n}=1$ Then $\mathrm{fx}=1$
Else
$\mathrm{fx}=\mathrm{n}$ * $\mathrm{fx}(\mathrm{n}-1)$
End If
End Function
